



# CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	vii
Foreword	ix
Evaluating Middle East Reform: Significant or Cosmetic? <i>Marina Ottaway</i>	1
1 The Ups and Downs of Political Reform in Egypt <i>Michele Dunne and Amr Hamzawy</i>	17
2 Illusive Reform: Jordan's Stubborn Stability <i>Julia Choucair-Vizoso</i>	45
3 Reform in Syria: Steering Between the Chinese Model and Regime Change <i>Ellen Lust-Okar</i>	71
4 Requiem for Palestinian Reform: Clear Lessons from a Troubled Record <i>Nathan Brown</i>	93
5 Lebanon: The Challenge of Reform in a Weak State <i>Julia Choucair-Vizoso</i>	115
6 Demilitarizing Algeria <i>Hugh Roberts</i>	137
7 Morocco: Top-Down Reform Without Democratic Transition <i>Marina Ottaway and Meredith Riley</i>	161
8 The Saudi Labyrinth: Is There a Political Opening? <i>Amr Hamzawy</i>	187

9	Kuwait: Politics in a Participatory Emirate <i>Paul Salem</i>	211
10	Yemen: The Centrality of Process <i>Sarah Phillips</i>	231
	Movement in Lieu of Change <i>Julia Choucair-Vizoso</i>	261
	Index	277
	Contributors	293
	About the Carnegie Endowment	296