

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report is the result of an eighteen-month effort by the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. The Endowment is deeply grateful to the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation, the Carnegie Corporation of New York, the Nuclear Threat Initiative, the Compton Foundation, and the New-Land Foundation for providing support for the development, drafting, review, and final formulation of this new strategy for nonproliferation. In addition, we appreciate the generous support of the Ford Foundation, the Ploughshares Fund, and the Prospect Hill Foundation for our nonproliferation work.

Substantively, the authors are deeply indebted to the more than 150 experts, officials, and analysts from around the world who shared their time and skills with us during the drafting and review of *Universal Compliance*. There are too many to mention by name, but they collectively represent several hundred years of expertise from five continents and more than twenty countries. Many experts were kind enough to provide us with detailed written comments and to review sometimes repeated drafts. The report's analysis and recommendations have been greatly influenced by their comments, and we believe significantly improved from our original June 2004 draft.

The report has also benefited greatly from the advice of Carnegie Endowment experts and the hard work of our highly capable Carnegie staff, including Project Assistant Jane Vaynman, Carnegie Junior Fellows Josh Williams, Revati Prasad, and Alina Tourkova and editorial coordinator Jason Forrester. Although this report reflects comments from many, the authors alone accept responsibility for its contents and for any errors that remain.