

CONTENTS

Preface.....	5
Guide to Key Findings	6
Summary of Recommendations	10
I. Introduction.....	13
II. Iraq's WMD Capabilities	15
Foundations of the Assessments.....	15
Rising Alarm	16
The Weapons Hunt.....	18
■ Nuclear Weapon Program	21
■ Chemical Weapon Program.....	29
■ Biological Weapon Program.....	33
■ Missile and Delivery System Programs	38
■ Iraq and Terrorism.....	43
Characterization of UN Inspections.....	45
III. Findings and Recommendations	47
Appendices	63
Appendix 1: Key Judgments from the National Intelligence Estimate, October 2002.....	63
Appendix 2: President Bush's Address on Iraq, October 7, 2003	69
Appendix 3: Excerpts on Iraq from the President's State of the Union, January 28, 2003	75
Appendix 4: U.S. Secretary of State Colin Powell's Address to the UN Security Council, February 5, 2003	79
Appendix 5: President Bush's Address to the Nation on War with Iraq, March 17, 2003.....	95
Note on Sources.....	99
Notes.....	101
The Carnegie Endowment for International Peace	107