

## About the Author

Ming Zhang is director of research at IHS International in Virginia and a consultant to the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. He has been a visiting fellow at the Institute for National Strategic Studies of the National Defense University and a research analyst with the Library of Congress. Dr. Zhang studied history and international relations at Nanjing University, China, and at the Johns Hopkins Center in Nanjing. He earned his Ph.D. in political science from Purdue University in 1994.

Ming Zhang has contributed numerous articles to academic journals and edited anthologies. He is the author of *Major Powers at a Crossroads: Economic Interdependence and an Asia Pacific Security Community* (Lynne Rienner, 1995) and the coauthor of *A Triad of Another Kind: the United States, China, and Japan* (St. Martin's Press, 1999).

## About the Non-Proliferation Project

The Non-Proliferation Project at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace serves as an independent source of information and analysis on international security affairs and conducts a wide array of professional and public-education activities promoting international efforts to curb the spread of weapons of mass destruction.

In Washington, the Project's ongoing program of research and analysis includes two surveys: *Tracking Nuclear Proliferation*, a book-length periodic review of the global spread of nuclear arms, and *Nuclear Successor States of the Soviet Union: Status Report on Nuclear Weapons, Fissile Material, and Export Controls*, a report on nuclear controls and disarmament in the former Soviet Union (prepared with the Monterey Institute of International Studies).

The Project also sponsors Non-Proliferation Roundtables, a meeting series on current non-proliferation topics, convenes off-the-record discussions with top policy officials and experts, and distributes Proliferation Policy Briefs. It maintains an extensive site on the World Wide Web devoted to proliferation issues: [www.ceip.org/npp](http://www.ceip.org/npp).

In Moscow, the Project is conducting a series of activities promoting debate on non-proliferation policies and internal nuclear control measures in the former Soviet Union. Managed by Alexander Pikayev, scholar-in-residence at the Carnegie Moscow Center, these efforts include regular seminars with key Russian experts and officials, major conferences, and the publication of two Russian-language periodicals on non-proliferation.

The Non-Proliferation Project is directed by Joseph Cirincione, senior associate at the Carnegie Endowment. It is funded by generous contributions from the Carnegie Corporation of New York, the W. Alton Jones Foundation, the Ford Foundation, the John Merck Fund, the Prospect Hill Foundation, the Ploughshares Fund, and the Kendall Foundation.

## The Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

The Carnegie Endowment was established in 1910 in Washington, D.C., with a gift from Andrew Carnegie. As a tax-exempt 501(c)(3) nonprofit organization, the Endowment conducts programs of research, discussion, publication, and education in international affairs and U.S. foreign policy. The Endowment publishes the quarterly magazine, *Foreign Policy*.

Carnegie's senior associates—whose backgrounds include government, journalism, law, academia, and public affairs—bring to their work substantial first-hand experience in foreign policy. Through writing, public and media appearances, study groups, and conferences, Carnegie associates seek to invigorate and extend both expert and public discussion on a wide range of international issues, including worldwide migration, nuclear non-proliferation, regional conflicts, multilateralism, democracy building, and the use of force. The Endowment also engages in and encourages projects designed to foster innovative contributions in international affairs.

In 1993, the Carnegie Endowment committed its resources to the establishment of a public policy research center in Moscow designed to promote intellectual collaboration among scholars and specialists in the United States, Russia, and other post-Soviet states. Together with the Endowment's associates in Washington, the center's staff of Russian and American specialists conduct programs on a broad range of major policy issues ranging from economic reform to civil-military relations. The Carnegie Moscow Center holds seminars, workshops, and study groups at which international participants from academia, government, journalism, the private sector, and non-governmental institutions gather to exchange views. It also provides a forum for prominent international figures to present their views to informed Moscow audiences. Associates of the center also host seminars in Kiev, Ukraine, on an equally broad set of topics.

The Endowment normally does not take institutional positions on public policy issues. It supports its activities principally from its own resources, supplemented by nongovernmental, philanthropic grants.

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